

Slide 1

**MIST**



BHJ • SLCH • WUSM  
**TRANSPLANT**  
Gift of Life

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Slide 2

**Disclosures**

No conflicts or disclosures  
pertaining to the topic of  
presentation or the materials used  
and discussed

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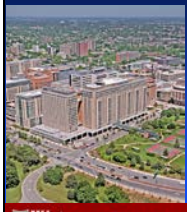
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Slide 3

**Presentation outline**



- Access maturation
- Outflow vein problems
- Diagnosis
- Management options
- Outcome

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Slide 4

### Time line for AVF maturation

Under ideal circumstances  
(i.e. artery without calcification of diameter >2.5mm, vein without outflow stenosis diameter >2.5mm, surgical technique with meticulous dissection and avoiding torsion)  
AV fistula should mature in 4-6 weeks

Failure to mature	2 -58%
Early thrombosis	12-20%

Dember LM, JAMA. 08; 216:4-71, Roy S, Choudhury, AJKD 07;50:780-92, Asif A, Clin J ASN 2006; 1: 332-39, Bethard GA. Kid Int 2003; 46: 1487-94

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Slide 5

### H D needs & Requirements of AVF

Flow 600ml/min  
A good AVF 800-1200ml/min  
<5mm deep from skin  
6 mm in diameter  
>10cm straight NSS

350-500 ml/min  
Venous side

350-500 ml/min  
Arterial side

Two different flows  
▪ Pump flow  
▪ V Access flow

venous needle AV Fistula arterial needle  
Needle stick segment (NSS)

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Slide 6

### Maturation evaluation Objective evaluation

AVF flow 1.2 liter/min  
Out flow vein 6-8cm diameter  
>12cm long, 2-4 mm deep from skin

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